为害枣树一菱纹叶蝉新种

蔡 平

(安徽农学院园艺系 合肥 230036)

崔士英

(河北师范大学生物系 石家庄 050016)

葛钟麟

(安徽农学院植保系 合肥 230036)

菱纹叶蝉属 (Hishimonus Ishihara, 1953) 隶属于同翅目 (Homoptera) 叶蝉总科 (Cicadelloidea) 殃叶蝉科 (Euscelidae)。据文献记载此属迄今为止全世界共有 40 种^{u-51},其中我国有 13 种^{u,21}。作者近年在河北省获鹿县调查枣树枣疯病的媒介昆虫时,发现除 凹缘菱纹叶蝉 [Hishimonus sellatus (Uhler)]^[21] 外,尚有一种菱纹叶蝉,经研究确定为新种,现记述如下。模式标本保存于安徽农学院,部分副模标本存放在河北师范大学。

片突菱纹叶蝉 Hishimonus lamellatus Cai et Kuoh, 新种(图 1-8)

体长 (mm): ♂ 2.75, ♀ 3.10; 体连翅长: ♂ 3.70, ♀ 4.00。

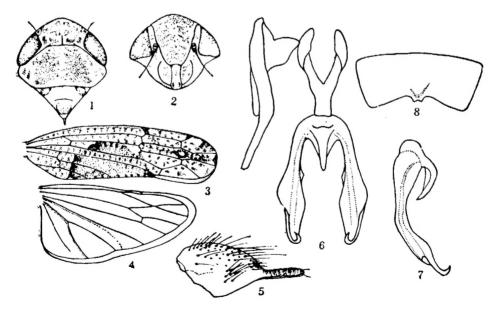


图 1-8 片突菱纹叶蝉 Hishimonus lamellarus Cai et Kuoh, sp. nov.

- 1.头部和胸部背面; 2.颜面; 3.前翅; 4.后翅; 5.下生殖板;
- 6.阳茎和阳基侧突背面; 7.阳茎侧面; 8.雌虫第 VII 腹板。

全体包括各足污黄微褐色,惟腹部背面色黑褐,侧缘区红黄,复眼黑褐色,单眼黄褐,前翅色苍白。整个虫体具生黄褐至暗褐色斑纹,其中在头冠中域偏前的横槽区内有 1 对横斑,横斑前方近中央各有 1 小斑点,其后侧角区各有 1 斑块;颜面颊区与舌侧板具生斑点及额唇基区的肌肉印痕均为黄褐色;前胸背板前缘区有 1 横列模糊的黄褐色斑点,中后区生有暗褐色网状纹,致使该区晦暗;小盾片基侧角与端部具生暗褐色小斑块;前翅斑纹概如本属^[2,3]其它各种,惟虫蛀形纹为黑褐色,其中菱形斑纹的基缘呈宽带状,端角为小斑块,致使菱形斑纹甚为显著;后翅透明带有烟泽,翅脉褐色;各足胫节粗刺基部生有黑褐色点;腹部尾节前 1 腹板后缘黑褐,基板端角与下生殖板中域 2 断续的短纵纹亦为黑褐色,下生殖板端部污暗。雌虫头部黄色成份较浓,黄褐色斑纹不明显,前胸背板中后区斑纹色亦较浅因而该区不甚晦暗,腹部第 VII 腹板后缘中央具黑褐色纹,余同上述雄虫。个别雌、雄虫体色与斑纹有深浅变化。

雄虫下生殖板宽大,端突细长,外侧具生长刚毛;阳茎基Y形,主干粗短短于两臂长度;阳茎具分二叉,各叉自基部向中部渐次扩延加宽尔后复渐收狭,致使外侧缘中部略偏端部处显著形成钝角突出,内侧缘于端部基方亦突出形成较低的钝角,端外侧缘略向上、下两方向扩延反折,末端尖出且弯成钩状折向背前方,各叉内缘基部 2/5 处尚有 1 小三角形突起,性孔开口于腹面近末端处;阳基侧突中等长,末端伸达阳茎基部 2/5 处。雌虫腹部第 VII 腹板宽短,后缘成宽切刻状,但中央突出,突出的末端分成二齿突。

正模 σ ,配模 Ω ,副模 Ω ,49 Ω ,7,49 Ω ,7,10,据士英采。寄主植物: 枣树、油松。

此种与尖端菱纹叶蝉(Hishimonus concavus Knight)^[3] 相近似,区别在于后者体色为老黄微绿色,头部无明显斑纹,胸部背面斑纹不同,特别是阳茎基主干长于两臂,阳茎分叉自基部向端部渐次狭细,仅于端前部略膨大成片状突出,末端渐尖细但不弯折成钩,二者明显可分。

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A NEW SPECIES OF HISHIMONUS INJURIOUS TO ZIZYPHUS JUJUBA (HOMOPTERA: CICADELLOIDEA, EUSCELIDAE)

Cai Ping
(Anhui Agricultural College Hefei 230036)

Cui Shiying
(Hebei Normal University Shijiazhuang 050016)

Kuoh Chunglin
(Anhui Agricultural College Hefei 230036)

Abstract The present paper describes a new species of the genus Hishimonus Ishihara, 1953, injurious to Zizyphus jujuba Miller in Hebei Province of China. The type specimens are deposited in the Anhui Agricultural College and Hebei Normal University.

Hishimonus lamellatus Cai et Kuoh sp. nov.

This species is similar to *Hishimonus concavus* Knight, but can be distinguished from the latter by the head and thorax ivory yellow with brownish-yellow markings, the forewing with black brown mottling, especially the shafts of the aedeagus with three lamellate expensions on two lateral margins and with apex acute turned anterodosally.

Length: of 2.75mm, \$\times 3.10mm; incl. tegm. of 3.70mm, \$\times 4.00mm.

Holotype of, allotype ♀ and paratypes 5ofof, 49♀♀, Huolu Co., Hebei Prov., Dec. 10, 1989, collected by Cui Shiying.

Host plant: Zizyphus jujuba Miller, Pinus tabulaeformis Carriere.